
All Countries President And Prime Ministers List

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**MALAKI
SOSA**

The Tug-of-

War Between
Presidents and
Prime
Ministers
National
Geographic
Books

This edited
collection
examines the
politics of
semi-
presidential
countries in

the Caucasus and Central Asia. Semi-presidentialism is the situation where there is both a directly elected fixed-term president and a prime minister and cabinet that are collectively responsible for the legislature. There are four countries with a semi-presidential constitution in this region - Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, and Kyrgyzstan. The authors introduce the concept of

semi-presidentialism, place the countries in a general post-Soviet context, and compare them with Kazakhstan. They investigate the relationship between semi-presidentialism in the formal constitution and the verticality of power in reality, explore the extent to which semi-presidentialism has been responsible for the relative performance of democracy

in each country, and chart the relationship within the executive both between the president, prime minister and ministers, and between the executive and the legislature. GLOBAL PEACE Routledge During the last three decades, there has been a growing interest in systems that combine elements of parliamentarism and presidentialism. Despite the fact that much

<p>attention has been directed towards the semi-presidential form of government in particular, it is evident that many aspects of regime forms remain unexplored. This book systematically categorises democratic political regimes with a separate head of state and government (including regimes with a monarch and prime minister, and president and PM) globally and over a long historical period</p>	<p>1850–2019. It analyses how regimes with a dual executive emerge and what trajectories they follow. It also explores the stability of these regimes across time and space. An important feature of this endeavour is to address actual powers of the head of state rather than constitutional provisions. <i>Billionaires, Intelligence Services, United Nations Secretary-General Selection 2016, Terrorism,</i></p>	<p><i>Politicians, Business and World Predictions 2016 - Clairvoyant/Psychic Predictions</i> Policy Press This book explores how power-sharing between the president and the prime minister works in semi-presidential regimes. In contrast to much of the existing comparative work on semi-presidentialism, the book emphasizes the role of institutional coordination at the most concrete level</p>
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of executive policy-making, and asks how institutional coordination between the president and prime minister influences presidential activism and the balance of power within the executive. The authors develop a tentative framework embedded in institutionalism and based on four strands of research - semi-presidentialism, public administration, political leadership, and foreign policy analysis

- which is subsequently applied to the cases of Lithuania, Romania and Finland. Given the political challenges facing many semi-presidential countries, the study ultimately seeks to identify institutional solutions that facilitate power-sharing and successful policy-making. Constitutions of the Countries of the World: South Korea Oxford University Press Excluded from

the ranks of elite executive decision-makers for generations, women are now exercising power as chiefs of government and chiefs of state. As of April 2016, 112 women in 73 countries have served as presidents or prime ministers. The Gendered Executive is a critical examination of national executives, focusing on matters of identity, representation, and power. The editors

and contributors to this volume address the impact of female executives through political mobilization and participation, policy- and decision-making, and institutional change. Other topics include party nomination processes, the intersectionality of race and gender, and women-centered U.S. foreign policy in southern Africa. In addition, case studies from Chile, India,

Portugal, and the United States are presented, as are cross-national comparisons of women leaders in Latin America. The Gendered Executive will enhance our understanding of the complexity of gender in and comparative analyses of executive politics. Contributors include: Amy C. Alexander, Sheetal Chhabria, Georgia Duerst-Lahti, Maria C. Escobar-Lemmon, Cory Charles

Gooding, Lilly Goren, Karen M. Hult, Farida Jalalzai, Daniela F. Melo, Catherine Reyes-Housholder, Ariella R. Rotramel, Leslie A. Schwindt-Bayer, Michelle M. Taylor-Robinson, and the editors **Presidents, Prime Ministers and Chancellors** Springer This is the first academic study of the impact of semi-presidentialism in emerging democracies

outside of Europe. Semi-presidentialism is where there is both a directly-elected fixed-term president and a prime minister who is responsible to the legislature. For the most part, semi-presidentialism is seen as being a risky choice for new democracies because it can create potentially destabilizing competition between the president and prime minister. And yet, there are now more

than fifty semi-presidential countries in the world. Moreover, many of these countries are in Africa, the former Soviet Union and Asia, often in places where democracy has yet to establish a firm foundation. This study begins with a chapter that discusses the advantages and disadvantages of semi-presidentialism and provides the theoretical framework for a wide-

ranging series of country chapters presented in the second part of the book. Written by country/area specialists, the case studies highlight the political processes at work in young semi-presidential democracies. Semi-Presidentialism Outside Europe will appeal to those researching and studying in the fields of comparative politics, development and

democracy. Worldmark Encyclopedia of the Nations Five Volume Set Strelbytskyy Multimedia Publishing CHOICE OUTSTANDING ACADEMIC TITLE 2015 Do women national leaders represent a breakthrough for the women's movement, or is women's leadership weaker than the numbers imply? This unique book, written by an experienced politician and academic, is the first to provide a comprehensive overview of how and why women in 53 countries rose to the top in the years since World War II. Packed with fascinating case studies detailing the rise to power of all 73 female presidents and prime ministers from around the world, from 1960 (when the first was elected) to 2010, the motives, achievements and life stories of the female top leaders, including findings from interviews carried out by the author, provide a nuanced picture of women in power. The book will have wide international appeal to students, academics, government officials, women's rights activists and political activists, as well as anyone interested in international affairs, politics, social issues, gender and equality. **Political Mistrust and the**

**Discrediting
of Politicians**

Springer
This text looks at the problems of democratization and development as they relate to building democratic institutions in newly democratizing countries such as Bangladesh, India and Pakistan. It is necessary to investigate these cases with the intention of identifying and analysing the unique conditions of the countries and to find out their common

problems as well. In doing this, some lessons may be learned from developed democratic systems in places such as the United States.

**Democratiza
tion in South**

Asia BRILL
Clairvoyant/Psychic
Predictions about : Sri Srinivasan - US Court of Appeals for the DC Circuit ,Merrick Garland - US Court of Appeals for the DC Circuit (Supreme Court Candidate), Paul Watford -

US Court of Appeal for the Ninth Circuit, Donald Tusk (European Council President) and Nicos Anastasiades (President of Cyprus) , Lockheed Martin's President and CEO Marillyn Hewson , Jean - Claude Juncker (President of the European Commission) ,Donald Tusk (European Council President) - The Refugee crisis until the end of year 2016 ,Jaak Raes-(Director of State Security

Service- Belgian intelligence and Security agency), Patrick Calvar (Executive of General Directorate for Internal Security - France), Bernard Bajolet (Head of the Directorate - General for External Security - France) , Alex Younger - Chief of the British Secret Intelligence Service (MI6) ,Gerhard Schindler - President of the Bundesnachric htendienst (BND) - the	German Intelligence Service , Raul Castro (The President of Cuba) , Dilma Rousseff (President of Brazil) - and Clairvoyant/Ps ychic predictions about Brazil, Irina Bokova (UNESCO Director- General and Official Candidate on the United Nations Secretary - General Selection,201 6) ,Vesna Pusic (Deputy Speaker of the Croatian Parliament and Official Candidate on the United	Nations Secretary - General Selection 2016) , Danilo Türk (Former President of Slovenia and Official Candidate on the United Nations Secretary - General Selection 2016) ,Srgjan Kerim (Former President of the United Nations General Assembly and Official Candidate on the United Nations Secretary - General Selection 2016), António Guterres (Former Prime
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Minister of Portugal and Official Candidate on the United Nations Secretary - General Selection 2016) , Igor Lukšić (Foreign Minister of Montenegro and Official Candidate on the United Nations Secretary - General Selection 2016) , Natalia Gherman (Former Minister of Foreign Affairs in Moldova and Official Candidate on the United Nations Secretary -	General Selection 2016) , Georg Schaeffler (German Billionaire - "Germany beyond all", "Future, Present, Storm with explosion, Marriage", Warren Buffett (Berkshire Hathaway) - "Business - in everything and above all countries, Inheritance, Transport, Money, Space... Will his Company be great also after Buffett? ", David Thomson (The Owner of Reuters) - "This is the	Man - Steel : He will survive always, health, business, assaults" - Clairvoyant/Psychic Predictions ,John Owen Brenan (Director of CIA) "World order, health diagnosis and Clairvoyant/psychic predictions" , James Comey (Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation - FBI) - "The Destiny of USA through his eyes" - Clairvoyant/Psychic World Predictions, Tammam Salam (Prime
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Minister of Lebanon) , Bashar al-Assad - The future of Syria through the look of the President of Syria, David Cameron (Prime Minister of Great Britain) - Brexit -" The choice whether Great Britain to stay in the European Union opens "The Pandora's box... And Hottest News Predictions March 2016 about:Media Confirmation of Clairvoyant/Ps ychic predictions for	the Hijacker of EgyptAir plane Flight MS181 hijacked between Alexandria and Cairo,Jaak Raes-(Director of State Security Service-Belgian intelligence and Security agency),Media Confirmation about "Brussels Airport Explosions " as Predicted by Clairvoyant/Ps ychic Dimitrinka Staikova in her Ebook, Media Confirmation about "Brussels Airport	Explosions " as Predicted by Clairvoyant/Ps ychic Dimitrinka Staikova in her Ebook,Media Confirmations 2 about "2015 In the end of the year terrorist's actions in Brussels.Attac k of aircraft..."- of Jens Stoltenber (Secretary General of NATO) -"Wars : Iraq,Syria,Turk ey,Israel,Egypt, Iran,Russia,I SIS and PKK - and their future through the eyes of Jens
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Stoltenberg, Prince Alwaleed Bin Talal Al Saud (Saudi Arabia) – “The future of Saudi Arabia and the Middle East seen through his eyes in year 2016” – Clairvoyant/Psychic Predictions... [A Guide to Countries of the World](#) VDM Publishing This book contributes to our understanding of the trajectories and prerogatives of female political leaders in the varying context of democratization, political institutions and cultural norms. No woman had been elected leader of a country before 1960, but with democratic transitions on the rise since the 1970s, the number of women in executive office gradually became a trend of global scope. In 2015, nineteen countries had an elected female Head of State and/or Government, a proportionally small number that is expected to climb as more women compete for high office, sometimes against other female candidates. This volume compares how women executives differ in promoting gender equality and advocating for women’s rights and interests, as well as in their ability to negotiate gender policy agendas. Comparative and theoretical chapters on

post-transition women leaders are complemented by case studies in eight countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America and Eastern Europe. This book will be of use to students and scholars interested in gender studies, comparative politics, and political leadership.

Comment on the Eight-point Declaration of President Roosevelt and Prime Minister

Churchill, August 14, 1941 Springer Nature
"Four distinguished scholars in political science analyze American democracy from a comparative point of view, exploring how the U.S. political system differs from that of thirty other democracies and what those differences ultimately mean for democratic performance. This essential text approaches

the following institutions from a political engineering point of view: constitutions, electoral systems, and political parties, as well as legislative, executive, and judicial power. The text looks at democracies from around the world over a two-decade time frame. The result is not only a fresh view of the much-discussed theme of American exceptionalism but also an innovative

approach to comparative politics that treats the United States as but one case among many. An ideal textbook for both American and comparative politics courses"--

The Palgrave Handbook of Presidents and Prime Ministers From Cleveland and Salisbury to Trump and Johnson

Springer
Women Presidents, Prime Ministers and Leaders 2017 features

current, recent and historical 20th Century female Heads of State. These 100+ inspiring women have broken glass ceilings as Presidents and Prime Ministers.in their countries. They come from all backgrounds and have unique stories to tell in these brief one to three page short biographies. **Presidents, Monarchs, and Prime Ministers** Springer Nature

Since the fall of the Soviet Union, authoritarian presidents have dominated politics in many post-Soviet countries. However, while strong-man rule seems to prevail, e.g. in Central Asia, Russia, and Belarus, recent popular upheavals in Ukraine, Georgia, and Kyrgyzstan, suggest that authoritarian presidentialism may not go unchallenged. Presidential power and constitutional

prerogatives are essential components in this struggle between authoritarianism and democratisation. This book deals with institutional conflict in two forms of semi-presidentialism (premier-presidential and president-parliamentary systems) adopted among the majority of the post-communist countries in Eastern Europe and the former Soviet republics. The study concludes that premier-presidential systems have great governance potential provided that the party systems develop and consolidate. Regarding the president-parliamentary systems, however, the results are less encouraging. It is even argued in the thesis that the adoption of this system remains as one of the obstacles for democratic reforms in many post-Soviet states. Foreign Affairs Record Oxford University Press The Routledge Companion to World History since 1914 is an outstanding compendium of facts and figures on World History. Fully up-to-date, reliable and clear, this volume is the indispensable source of information on a thorough range of topics such as: the Arab-Israeli conflict anti-semitism and the Holocaust all the world's major famines and natural disasters since

1914 whether all countries of the world have a king, president, prime minister or other governance GNP of the world's major states, year by year biographies of key figures civil rights movements the Vietnam War the rise of terrorism globalization. Thematically presented, the book covers topics relevant from the First World War to the Iraq war of 2003, and from post-colonial Africa to conflicts

and movements in Southeast Asia. With maps, chronologies and full bibliography, this user-friendly reference work is the essential companion for students of history, politics and international relations, and for all those with an interest in world history. Countries and Concepts Temple University Press This book is about presidents in parliamentary

systems. One commonly recurring political debate within parliamentary systems is over whether or not the public should directly elect the head of state. Despite the importance of this topic in practical politics, political scientists have offered little empirical evidence, yet made bold assumptions about the consequences of popular elections for heads of state. A common

<p>argument is that direct elections enhance presidents' legitimacy by increasing their activism and encouraging authoritarian tendencies. Another popular assumption is that direct presidential elections are more heavily contested and partisan, polarizing and dividing political elites and the electorate. Proponents of direct elections argue that such elections will</p>	<p>help decrease voter alienation and apathy. This book challenges the conventional wisdom. Using both quantitative and qualitative empirical evidence from democratic systems across the world, this book demonstrates that compared to indirect selection methods, direct elections do not yield more active and contentious presidents, do not polarize political elites</p>	<p>or society, and do not remedy political apathy. Rather, presidential activism in both "semi-presidential" and "pure parliamentary" systems is shaped by political opportunity framework - the institutional strength and partisan composition of both parliament and government. Further, because holding the presidency provides parties with an electoral</p>
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asset, direct and indirect presidential elections can be equally contentious and polarizing. Last, but not least, rather than decreasing apathy, direct election is associated with increased voter fatigue and decreased turnout in parliamentary elections by about seven percentage points.

Women of Power

Springer

This book consists of letters spanning the last few years between an

Ambassador in Washington, friendly to this country, and his Government's Prime Minister, seeking to show the Prime Minister what and why we are as we are. The book's title derives from a letter from the Prime Minister to the President of the U.S., inspired by the Ambassador's correspondence with the Prime Minister. The letters, while full of admiration for America, are

highly critical of the way we handle our international economic and social affairs.

Dear Mr. President

Wiley

Introduces the concepts and vocabulary of Comparative Politics through a country-by-country analysis and recent case studies. By demonstrating that political life is universal and comparable, the text also proves that no country is really alien, but rather that all countries are

understandable. Appropriate for undergraduate Political Science courses including Introduction to Comparative Politics, Introduction to European Politics, and Introduction to Politics.* NEW - A new chapter on Iran has been added to explore the politics and stability of the Islamic revolution while placing its potential threat to U.S. interests into perspective. * NEW - The section on

Japan has been updated to reflect the return to power of that countrys Liberal Democratic Party. This revised section now presents in-depth discussions of important issues such as the inability of Japans opposition parties to unite and the possible end of Japans economic miracle. * NEW - The section on Russia has been updated to reflect recent political

events in that country. Among the topics now covered are the implications of Boris Yeltsins reelection, the potential for collapse into the hands of an authoritarian such as **Women Presidents and Prime Ministers** Oxford University Press This volume is a study on summit diplomacy (a meeting of high government officials for the purpose of conducting

negotiations between nations) that is performed personally by the President of the United States. The author has outlined the history of presidential diplomacy but takes a closer view of the personal foreign relations efforts of Presidents Roosevelt, Truman, and Eisenhower. In this country, individual Presidents have assumed varying degrees of personal participation in foreign

affairs. Some have remained relatively aloof from relations with other countries, and their names rarely appear in the diplomatic records. Others are remembered for one or a few policy statements or international actions. A number of Presidents, and in certain cases, even Vice Presidents, have engaged in personal diplomacy of some consequence. To mention only a few,

diplomatic history recounts the contributions of Washington, Jefferson, Monroe, Polk, Cleveland, Truman, and Eisenhower. On the other hand, a few Presidents have played active if not decisive roles in diplomacy, occasionally virtually serving as their own Secretaries of State. Among these, in the present century, generally are included Theodore Roosevelt, Woodrow

Wilson, and Franklin D. Roosevelt. Summit Diplomacy Dimitrinka Staikova Author of the book deduces laws of governing, uniform for the different countries, different times and societies. Action and the identity of modern sovereigns — presidents, prime ministers, leaders of parties influence millions of citizens. In the book it is shown, what logic is followed by actions of the first person of the state, how he considered position of the country and society in the changing world. Close up the behavior of the ruler as persons is considered. "President" is written based on Nicolo Machiavelli's work "The Prince" created 500 years ago. In addition, Machiavelli's "The Prince" the book council addressed to rulers and telling how it is necessary to operate the state is in parallel published. www.2machiavelli.com *The Routledge Companion to World History since 1914* Ashgate Publishing How have the American presidency, the British premiership and the German chancellorship changed over the last half-century? Has there been convergence or divergence in the development of political leadership in the United States and in the two

largest democracies of Western Europe? And what difference can individual leaders make in an ever-more complex political environment? Presidents, Prime Ministers and Chancellors addresses these questions by

looking at the leadership performance of more than two dozen American presidents, British prime ministers and German chancellors of the post-1945 period. In so doing, it offers a unique perspective on the nature of executive leadership in Western

democracies that takes into account both the international and the historical dimension of comparison.

Enhancing European Competitiveness

Routledge
Trata sobre a atuação e formas de governo em 36 países.